**Before watching**

1. Match the words from different columns to make up collocations. Some words can be used more than once.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 1. common 2. non-governmental 3. terrible 4. state of 5. decline of 6. fractal 7. Western 8. criminal 9. primordial 10. moral 11. death 12. accepted 13. conventional 14. frontier 15. grain of 16. Middle 17. natural 18. steep 19. aggressive 20. constant 21. capital 22. street 23. profound | 1. instinct 2. violence 3. phenomenon 4. gangs 5. culture 6. implications 7. penalty 8. history 9. harmony 10. truth 11. causes 12. understanding 13. regions 14. decline 15. piece 16. punishment 17. organizations 18. temptation 19. values 20. Ages |

1. Match the bold words with their definitions.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 1. Jensen feared that his life was in **peril**. 2. His rebuttal appeared in yesterday’s **op-ed**. 3. You may have heard about "cyber **warfare**" in the news, but do you really know what it is? 4. War always involves the **slaughter** of innocent civilians. 5. My **ancestors** came to America during the 1800s. 6. The Earth has already passed the **tipping point** in terms of global warming. 7. The new treatment can delay the **onset** of the disease by several years. 8. The planet Jupiter contains large amounts of the **primordial** gas and dust out of which the solar system was formed. 9. They spent their days **foraging** for food around the city. 10. The club attracts punk rockers and others of that **ilk**. 11. He admitted to the murder and **mutilation** of between 12 and 16 young men. 12. The confession was made under **torture**. 13. Joan of Arc was burnt at the **stake** in 1431. 14. He has been arrested for **homicide**. 15. Several large rocks were sent **plummeting** down the mountain. 16. All night long fireworks **soared** into the sky. 17. They have threatened to **retaliate** against the US for the bombing **raid**. 18. The law holds parents **liable** if a child does not attend school. 19. She determined to **avenge** herself on the killer. 20. Have you made any **contingency** plans? | 1. causing great physical or mental pain in order to persuade someone to do something 2. someone who is related to you who lived a long time ago 3. the time at which a change or an effect cannot be stopped 4. the beginning of something, especially something bad 5. murder 6. articles giving the newspaper’s official opinion 7. to fall very quickly and suddenly 8. something that might possibly happen in the future 9. legally responsible 10. severe damage, violent removing of a part 11. a thick wooden pole that someone was tied to and burnt as a punishment 12. danger 13. a sudden short military attack 14. to react to something wrong that has been done to you 15. the activity of fighting a war 16. a particular type 17. to hurt 18. to search in a wide area for something, especially for food 19. existing at or since the beginning of the world or the universe 20. to rise very quickly to a high level 21. the violent killing of a large number of people |

**While watching**

Identify the stages of the talk. Fill in the table.

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Introduction | General statement | the subject |
| Definitions | explanation of any important words |
| Thesis | the presenter’s opinion |
| Preview/ Scope or Map | what parts of topic will be included in the talk |
| Body | Arguments | evidence which supports the thesis |
| Conclusion | Summary | reminding of the thesis |
| Recommendation | what the presenter believes is the best action |